

TABLE 10A DESIGN LOAD CALCULATION FOR DN 450mm ES

DATA: Crushing strength = 80 kN/m; Unit weight of backfill = 19.6 kN/m³; Ext. dia. = 548mm
 Ku' = 0.13; Ku = 0.19; r_{sd}p = 0.5; Traffic load = 112.5 kN; Factor of Safety = 1.25

Trench cover m	Design load kN/m	Bedding factor	Design load kN/m	Bedding factor	Design load kN/m	Bedding factor	Design load kN/m	Bedding factor
0.6	75.01	1.17	75.01	1.17	75.01	1.17	75.01	1.17
0.7	67.31	1.05	67.31	1.05	67.31	1.05	67.31	1.05
0.8	62.34	0.97	62.34	0.97	62.34	0.97	62.34	0.97
0.9	47.79	0.75	47.79	0.75	47.79	0.75	47.79	0.75
1.0	56.25	0.88	56.25	0.88	56.25	0.88	56.25	0.88
1.1	54.52	0.85	54.52	0.85	54.52	0.85	54.52	0.85
1.2	53.34	0.83	53.34	0.83	53.34	0.83	53.34	0.83
1.3	52.65	0.82	52.65	0.82	52.65	0.82	52.65	0.82
1.4	52.28	0.82	52.28	0.82	52.28	0.82	52.28	0.82
1.5	52.14	0.81	52.14	0.81	52.14	0.81	52.14	0.81
1.6	52.22	0.82	52.22	0.82	52.22	0.82	52.22	0.82
1.7	52.46	0.82	52.46	0.82	52.46	0.82	52.46	0.82
1.8	52.86	0.83	52.86	0.83	52.86	0.83	52.86	0.83
1.9	53.32	0.83	53.32	0.83	53.32	0.83	53.32	0.83
2.0	53.89	0.84	53.89	0.84	53.89	0.84	53.89	0.84
2.1	54.57	0.85	54.57	0.85	54.57	0.85	54.57	0.85
2.2	55.25	0.86	55.25	0.86	55.25	0.86	55.25	0.86
2.3	56.04	0.88	56.04	0.88	56.04	0.88	56.04	0.88
2.4	56.83	0.89	56.83	0.89	56.83	0.89	56.83	0.89
2.5	57.70	0.90	57.70	0.90	57.70	0.90	57.70	0.90
2.6	58.57	0.92	58.57	0.92	58.57	0.92	58.57	0.92
2.7	59.47	0.93	59.53	0.93	59.53	0.93	59.53	0.93
2.8	59.94	0.94	60.48	0.95	60.48	0.95	60.48	0.95
2.9	60.46	0.94	61.52	0.96	61.52	0.96	61.52	0.96
3.0	60.96	0.95	62.55	0.98	62.55	0.98	62.55	0.98
3.1	61.46	0.96	63.62	0.99	63.62	0.99	63.62	0.99
3.2	61.94	0.97	64.68	1.01	64.68	1.01	64.68	1.01
3.3	62.44	0.98	65.80	1.03	65.80	1.03	65.80	1.03
3.4	62.93	0.98	66.92	1.05	66.92	1.05	66.92	1.05
3.5	63.44	0.99	68.09	1.06	68.09	1.06	68.09	1.06
3.6	63.94	1.00	69.26	1.08	69.26	1.08	69.26	1.08
3.7	64.44	1.01	70.46	1.10	70.46	1.10	70.46	1.10
3.8	64.91	1.01	71.66	1.12	71.66	1.12	71.66	1.12
3.9	65.42	1.02	72.42	1.13	72.92	1.14	72.92	1.14
4.0	65.92	1.03	73.06	1.14	74.17	1.16	74.17	1.16
4.1	66.50	1.04	73.79	1.15	75.54	1.18	75.54	1.18
4.2	67.07	1.05	74.51	1.16	76.91	1.20	76.91	1.20
4.3	67.63	1.06	75.23	1.18	78.30	1.22	78.30	1.22
4.4	68.19	1.07	75.93	1.19	79.69	1.25	79.69	1.25
4.5	68.28	1.07	76.16	1.19	80.64	1.26	80.64	1.26
4.6	68.83	1.08	76.85	1.20	82.06	1.28	82.06	1.28
4.7	69.37	1.08	77.53	1.21	83.50	1.30	83.50	1.30
4.8	69.90	1.09	78.20	1.22	84.94	1.33	84.94	1.33
4.9	70.42	1.10	78.86	1.23	86.39	1.35	86.39	1.35
5.0	70.53	1.10	79.10	1.24	87.43	1.37	87.43	1.37
5.1	71.04	1.11	79.75	1.25	88.61	1.38	88.90	1.39
Trench width,m	1.1		1.2		1.3		1.4	

Narrow trench load

Wide trench load

DESIGN LOAD CALCULATION FOR DN 450mm ES

Trench cover m	Design load kN/m	Bedding factor	Design load kN/m	Bedding factor	Design load kN/m	Bedding factor	Design load kN/m	Bedding factor
5.2	71.54	1.12	80.38	1.26	89.38	1.40	90.38	1.41
5.3	72.03	1.13	81.00	1.27	90.14	1.41	91.85	1.44
5.4	72.51	1.13	81.61	1.28	90.88	1.42	93.33	1.46
5.5	72.60	1.13	81.83	1.28	91.24	1.43	94.45	1.48
5.6	73.07	1.14	82.43	1.29	91.97	1.44	95.95	1.50
5.7	73.53	1.15	83.01	1.30	92.68	1.45	97.45	1.52
5.8	73.98	1.16	83.58	1.31	93.39	1.46	98.96	1.55
5.9	74.42	1.16	84.15	1.31	94.08	1.47	100.47	1.57
6.0	74.56	1.17	84.41	1.32	94.46	1.48	101.69	1.59
6.1	74.94	1.17	84.90	1.33	95.09	1.49	103.17	1.61
6.2	75.31	1.18	85.39	1.33	95.69	1.50	104.64	1.63
6.3	75.66	1.18	85.86	1.34	96.29	1.50	106.11	1.66
6.4	76.01	1.19	86.31	1.35	96.87	1.51	107.59	1.68
6.5	76.34	1.19	86.76	1.36	97.43	1.52	108.32	1.69
6.6	76.68	1.20	87.21	1.36	98.00	1.53	109.02	1.70
6.7	77.02	1.20	87.65	1.37	98.56	1.54	109.70	1.71
6.8	77.34	1.21	88.09	1.38	99.11	1.55	110.37	1.72
6.9	77.66	1.21	88.51	1.38	99.65	1.56	111.03	1.73
7.0	77.96	1.22	88.91	1.39	100.16	1.57	111.67	1.74
7.1	78.27	1.22	89.33	1.40	100.69	1.57	112.31	1.75
7.2	78.59	1.23	89.75	1.40	101.22	1.58	112.96	1.77
7.3	78.89	1.23	90.15	1.41	101.73	1.59	113.59	1.77
7.4	79.18	1.24	90.54	1.41	102.23	1.60	114.20	1.78
7.5	79.46	1.24	90.92	1.42	102.72	1.60	114.80	1.79
7.6	79.73	1.25	91.29	1.43	103.19	1.61	115.38	1.80
7.7	80.00	1.25	91.65	1.43	103.65	1.62	115.96	1.81
7.8	80.26	1.25	92.00	1.44	104.10	1.63	116.52	1.82
7.9	80.51	1.26	92.34	1.44	104.55	1.63	117.07	1.83
8.0	80.75	1.26	92.67	1.45	104.98	1.64	117.61	1.84
8.1	81.00	1.27	93.02	1.45	105.42	1.65	118.16	1.85
8.2	81.26	1.27	93.36	1.46	105.86	1.65	118.70	1.85
8.3	81.50	1.27	93.69	1.46	106.28	1.66	119.23	1.86
8.4	81.74	1.28	94.01	1.47	106.70	1.67	119.75	1.87
8.5	81.96	1.28	94.32	1.47	107.11	1.67	120.26	1.88
8.6	82.18	1.28	94.63	1.48	107.50	1.68	120.75	1.89
8.7	82.40	1.29	94.93	1.48	107.89	1.69	121.24	1.89
8.8	82.61	1.29	95.21	1.49	108.27	1.69	121.72	1.90
8.9	82.82	1.29	95.50	1.49	108.64	1.70	122.19	1.91
9.0	83.01	1.30	95.77	1.50	109.00	1.70	122.64	1.92
9.1	83.21	1.30	96.05	1.50	109.37	1.71	123.10	1.92
9.2	83.42	1.30	96.33	1.51	109.74	1.71	123.56	1.93
9.3	83.61	1.31	96.60	1.51	110.09	1.72	124.01	1.94
9.4	83.80	1.31	96.87	1.51	110.44	1.73	124.44	1.94
9.5	83.99	1.31	97.12	1.52	110.77	1.73	124.87	1.95
9.6	84.16	1.32	97.37	1.52	111.10	1.74	125.29	1.96
9.7	84.34	1.32	97.62	1.53	111.43	1.74	125.70	1.96
9.8	84.50	1.32	97.85	1.53	111.74	1.75	126.10	1.97
9.9	84.67	1.32	98.09	1.53	112.05	1.75	126.50	1.98
10.0	84.83	1.33	98.31	1.54	112.35	1.76	126.88	1.98
Trench width,m	1.1		1.2		1.3		1.4	

Narrow trench load

Wide trench load